



## Early Journal Content on JSTOR, Free to Anyone in the World

This article is one of nearly 500,000 scholarly works digitized and made freely available to everyone in the world by JSTOR.

Known as the Early Journal Content, this set of works include research articles, news, letters, and other writings published in more than 200 of the oldest leading academic journals. The works date from the mid-seventeenth to the early twentieth centuries.

We encourage people to read and share the Early Journal Content openly and to tell others that this resource exists. People may post this content online or redistribute in any way for non-commercial purposes.

Read more about Early Journal Content at <http://about.jstor.org/participate-jstor/individuals/early-journal-content>.

JSTOR is a digital library of academic journals, books, and primary source objects. JSTOR helps people discover, use, and build upon a wide range of content through a powerful research and teaching platform, and preserves this content for future generations. JSTOR is part of ITHAKA, a not-for-profit organization that also includes Ithaka S+R and Portico. For more information about JSTOR, please contact [support@jstor.org](mailto:support@jstor.org).

constructed of or lined with metal. Such vessels or cans shall be kept in the rear of the building and in a place which is easily accessible to the collector, but shall not be placed on the sidewalk, street, or other public place. In addition to these vessels or cans for the reception of the kitchen garbage there shall be provided suitable receptacles for the accumulation of old cans, broken dishes, ashes, and other dry refuse: *Provided, however*, That this section shall not apply to any person who immediately destroys by cremation satisfactory to the health officer and superintendent of streets such garbage, offal, and other refuse.

SEC. 3. The removal of the perishable garbage and offal of the hotels, restaurants, and boarding houses, groceries, butter shops, and similar places shall be made only during the months of May, June, July, August, and September; three times per week during the months of April, October, and November; and during the remaining months such collection and removal shall occur twice per week. In the residence portions of the city the collections and removals shall occur two times per week during the months of June, July, August, and September, and once per week during the remaining months of the year. And it shall be the duty of all persons, firms, or corporations affected by this ordinance to deposit all garbage and offal in receptacles as above described, and at no time shall liquids be deposited in said cans. Such garbage and offal shall be removed to a place outside of the city limits.

SEC. 4. Every person violating any provision of this ordinance shall for every offense, upon conviction thereof, be fined not less than \$5 nor more than \$50.

SEC. 5. This ordinance shall take effect and be in force from and after its passage and upon its publication, which publication shall be for three successive days.

#### JOHNSTOWN, PA.

##### **Communicable Diseases—Removal to Municipal Hospital. (Reg. Bd. of H., Nov. 19, 1912.)**

Whenever in the city of Johnstown any person shall be found to be suffering from a contagious or infectious disease who shall be so located and housed as in the opinion of the board of health to constitute a menace to the health of the public, the board of health shall have power to take and remove such person from the premises whereon he is located to the municipal hospital. Any person or persons who shall resist or interfere with the said board of health or its health officer or other representative or representatives in the performance of their duty as aforesaid, shall, upon conviction before the mayor or any magistrate of this city, be subject to a fine of not more than \$100 and cost of proceedings, or imprisonment for a period of not more than 30 days or both, at the discretion of the court.

##### **Board of Health—Penalty for Violation of Regulations of. (Reg. Bd. of H., Nov. 19, 1912.)**

Every person who violates any order or regulation of the board of health or who resists or interferes with any officer or agent thereof in the performance of his duties in accordance with the regulations and orders of the board of health, shall, upon conviction thereof, be punished by a fine of not more than \$100, or by imprisonment not exceeding one month, or both, at the discretion of the court.

#### KALAMAZOO, MICH.

##### **Foodstuffs—Protection of. (Ord. No. 330, Dec. 4, 1912.)**

SECTION 1. It shall be unlawful for any person, persons, firm, or corporation to handle, expose for sale, or sell any meats, poultry, game, sea foods, fish, vegetables, fruits, bread or other bakers' products, or any other articles intended for food within the limits of the city of Kalamazoo except as hereinafter provided.

(a) Raw or uncooked meat, poultry, game, fish, and sea food, vegetables, or fruit shall not be kept or offered for sale in or near any open window or doorway, outside

of a building, or in any street, private way, or public place in the city of Kalamazoo unless so covered or screened as to be protected from dust and flies and contact with animals, and no such articles intended to be used as food shall be exposed or displayed in front of any place of business unless the bottom of the box or receptacle containing such articles is raised at least 2 feet above the sidewalk, platform, or landing upon which such receptacle rests. No such articles shall be carried through any street, private way, or public place in said city unless properly protected or screened from dust and flies: *Provided*, That melons, pumpkins, turnips, squash, green corn, peppers, green peas, dry onions, potatoes, cabbage, cucumbers, carrots, and parsnips may be so kept, displayed, and carried without cover or screen. Berries, grapes, and other fruit kept in any building or store shall be screened and covered to protect from flies and dust.

(b) Every person being the occupant or owner, lessee, or otherwise of any room, stall, building, or place in said city where meat, poultry, game, fish, sea food, butter, vegetables, fruit, confectionery, bakers' products, or other articles intended for human food shall be kept or offered for sale shall maintain such room, stall, building, or place and its appurtenances in a clean and sanitary condition, properly screened from flies and other insects, and shall exclude all dogs and cats therefrom.

No dry sweeping of stores or other place where any of these products are handled or sold shall be allowed.

(c) Every peddler of foodstuffs from wagons or carts shall keep in his wagon or cart a suitable receptacle for the wastes of his business, such wastes to be disposed of in such a manner as not to create a nuisance. He shall keep said foodstuffs properly protected and screened from dust and flies. Celery when sold on the streets or at the railway stations shall be wrapped in clean, new paper.

(d) Bread and other bakers' products shall not be transported in any manner through the streets or alleys of the city of Kalamazoo unless wrapped in suitable paper to protect it from contamination from flies, dust, the conveyance, lines, or the hands of the driver or other persons handling such bakers' products.

All bakers' products shall be suitably wrapped, as above specified, before leaving the bakery, by persons whose hands have been thoroughly washed and sterilized immediately preceding. No bread or bakers' products shall be kept or offered for sale in the city of Kalamazoo which have not been handled and wrapped in conformity with the requirements of this section.

(e) Meat cutters or other attendants in meat shops who handle raw or uncooked meat, shall be cleanly dressed, and their hands and outer garments shall be kept clean. They shall not wrap any such meat in a newspaper or any part thereof, or in wrapping paper that has been soiled or has been used for any other purpose, but shall wrap the same in a clean, fresh wrapping paper. No refuse, scraps, bones, rancid fat, or decaying flesh shall be kept in any ice box in any meat shop with any fresh meat.

(f) Live poultry shall not be kept in area way nor in the same room or compartment in which meat is kept or offered for sale; nor shall live poultry be kept in any room or compartment adjoining such room or compartment, if the conditions are such that the room or compartment in which the live poultry is kept ventilates or is liable to ventilate into said room or compartment.

SEC. 2. Any person violating any of the provisions of this ordinance shall, upon conviction thereof in the municipal court of the city of Kalamazoo, be punished by a fine not to exceed \$100, or by imprisonment in the county jail of Kalamazoo County not to exceed 90 days, or by both such fine and imprisonment, in the discretion of said court.

SEC. 3. All ordinances or parts of ordinances inconsistent with or contrary to the provisions of this ordinance are hereby repealed.

SEC. 4. This ordinance shall take effect 30 days after its adoption by the city council.